

Financial Results Presentation for Q3 2023

Fast Accounting Co., Ltd. (TOKYO:5588) November 14, 2023

Executive summary

(Unit: Thousand Yen)

FY2023 Q3 performance

- Achieved 72% of the earnings forecast in Q3
- Existing contracts at the end of September confirm 96% of the full-year sales forecast.
- Shareholding by venture capitalists decreased from 26% to 5% (only one fund)

Sales

877,321

YoY +59.4%

Monthly average customer spend (ARPA)

1,031

ROE

18.5%

Gross Profit

542,076

Gross profit margin 61.8%

Monthly gross churn rate

0.5%

ROA

8.3%

Operating Profit

76,803

Profit margin 8.8%

EBITDA

151,022

ROIC

13.6%

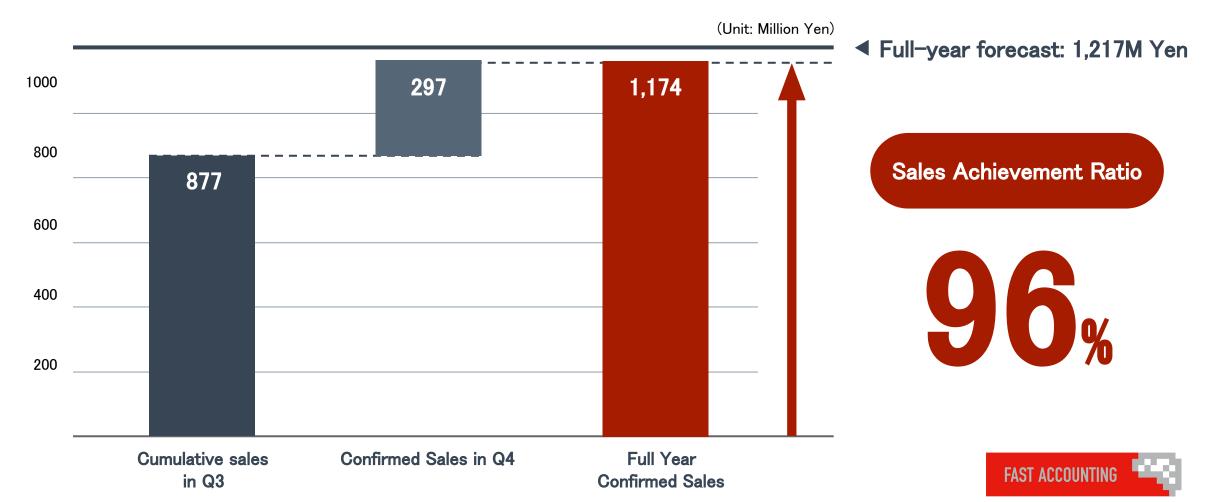
Business Highlights Support for the invoice system

Update AI-OCR and improve accuracy of character reading function

Strengthening PR capabilities

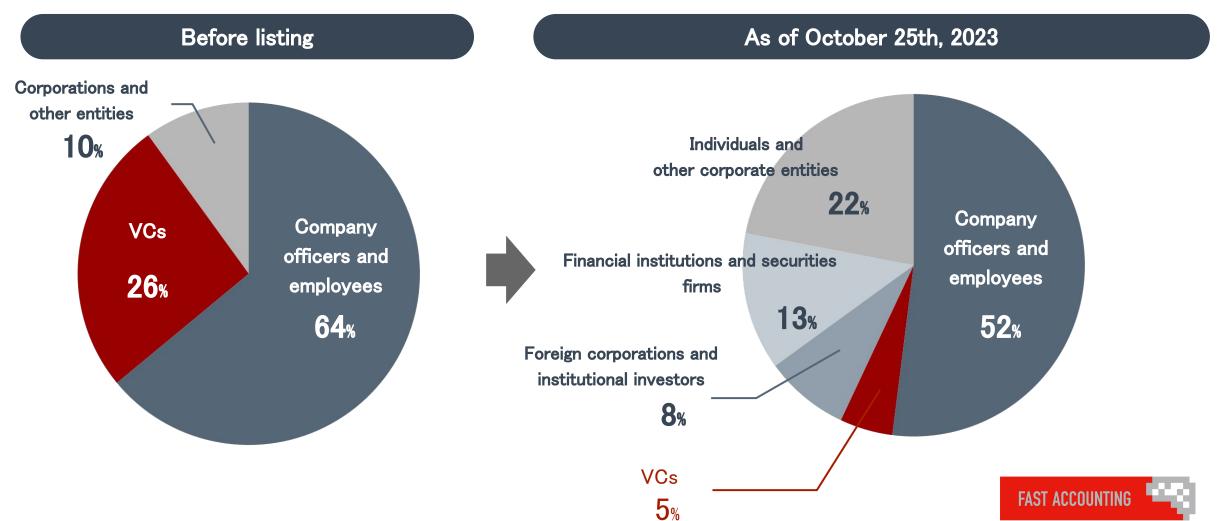
Progress of Full-Year Sales Forecasts

96% of sales has been confirmed with contracts signed by the end of September, and the company expects to land on its full-year forecast of 1.2 billion yen



Changes in Shareholding Structure After Listing

Shareholding by venture capitalists decreased from 26% to 5% (Only one fund)



01 FY2023 Q3 performance

Profit and Loss Statement

We have been profitable through FY2023, and the operating income margin in Q3 was 8.8%.

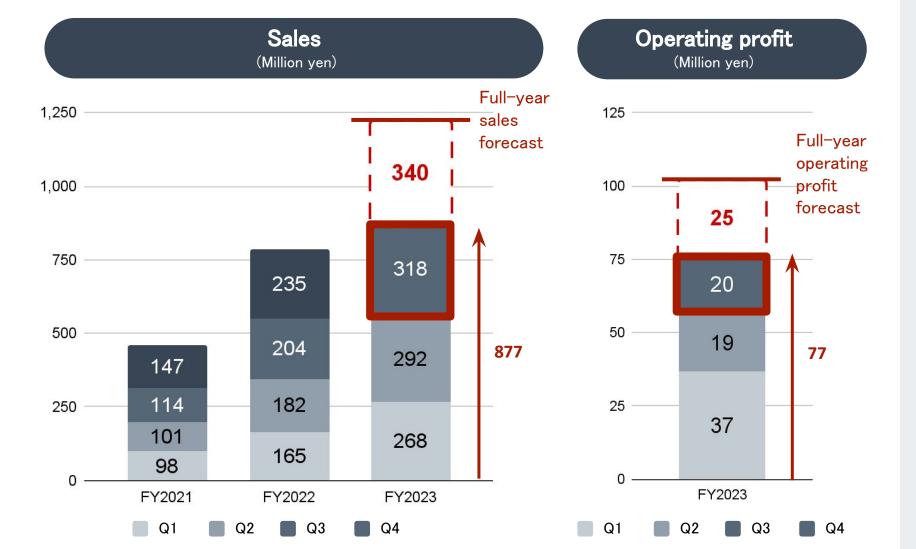
(Unit: Thousand Yen)

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|--|------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Q3 of FY2022 (Cumulative) | | Q3 of FY2023 (Cumulative) | | | FY2023 (Full year) | |
| | Results | As % of sales | Results | As % of sale | YoY | Earnings forecast | Progress rate |
| Sales | 550,522 | 100.0% | 877,321 | 100.0% | 159.4% | 1,217,262 | 72.1% |
| Gross Profit | 336,831 | 61.2% | 542,076 | 61.8% | 160.9% | 780,530 | 69.4% |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 392,675 | 71.3% | 465,272 | 53.0% | 118.5% | 678,986 | 68.5% |
| Operating income (Loss) | △55,843 | △10.1% | 76,803 | 8.8% | _ | 101,544 | 75.6% |
| Ordinary income (Loss) | △51,013 | △9.3% | 68,009 | 7.8% | _ | 93,425 | 72.8% |
| Net income (Loss) | △51,410 | △9.3% | 67,612 | 7.7% | _ | 109,676 | 61.6% |

- □ 59.4% sales growth YoY
- Progress rate of earnings forecast: Sales 72.1%,
 Operating profit 75.6%

Quarterly results

Sales and operating profit are steadily growing



- As of 2023/Q3, sales reached 877 million yen, with 340 million yen remaining to meet the full-year sales forecast
- □ Operating profit is also steadily growing, with 25 million yen remaining to meet the full-year operating profit forecast
- The second quarter saw an increase in sales, but with the ongoing hiring of engineers, operating profit decreased
- The third quarter witnessed an increase in sales; however, there was a plateau due to Investor Relations expenses associated with the listing, participation in partner events, and the application of external standard taxation

Quarterly Business Performance

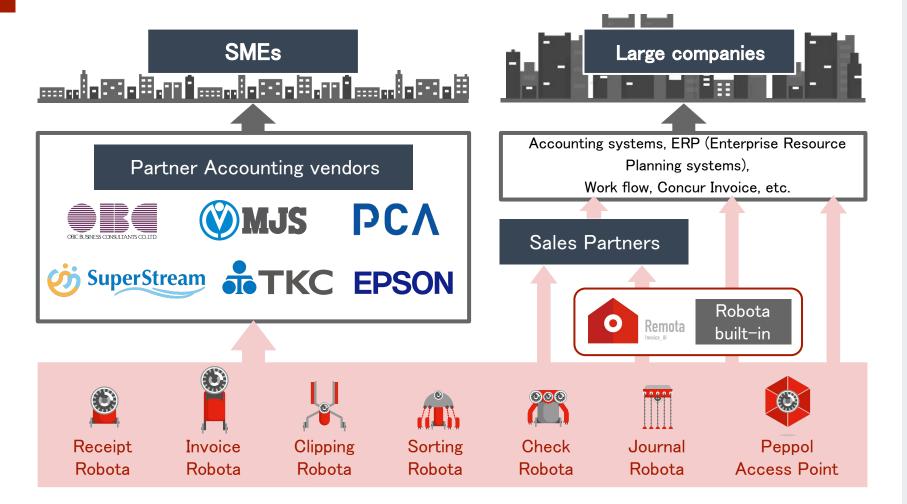
In light of past performance, progress is favorable



☐ There are no major seasonal fluctuations, and the component ratio tends to increase with each passing quarter as orders exceed churn



Business flows



- Fast Accounting provides AI services to companies of any size to achieve DX in their accounting works and related systems.
- We have established a sales route to major companies through direct approaches by sales staff and by putting in place a partner sales system in which partners take the lead in approaching major companies that increases our customer pipelines.
- And as a sales route to SMEs with the aim of having our AI services for large companies widely used, we also provide them as functions for services offered by accounting vendors and other entities.

Sales partners: Dealers who sell our products and services to user companies

Partner Accounting vendors:

Accounting software vendors who incorporate our products and services into their own services and sell them to end users



Accounting DX for large companies

We support accounting DX for large companies with over 50 billion yen in sales, and provide AI services to many of our customers

















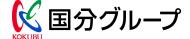




















































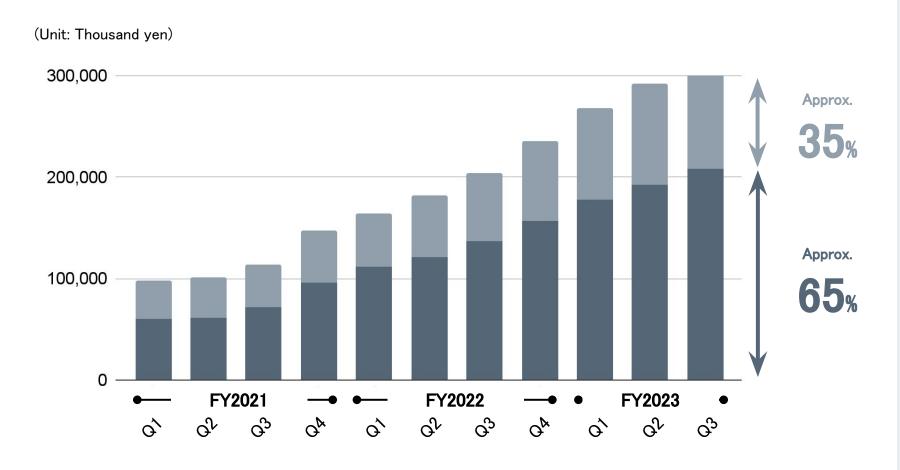






Sales by sales type

Enterprise sales account for about two-thirds



☐ Enterprise sales:

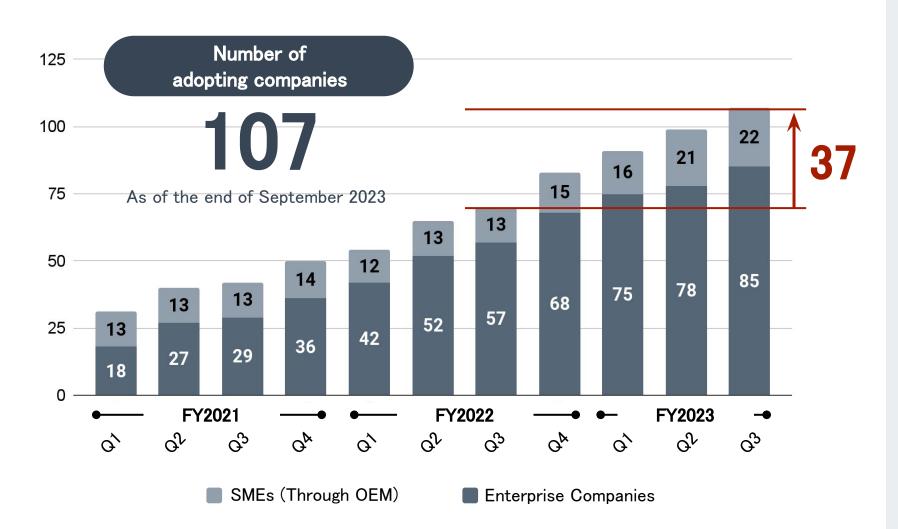
65.4%

SMEs sales (Through accounting vendors):

34.6%

Number of adopting companies

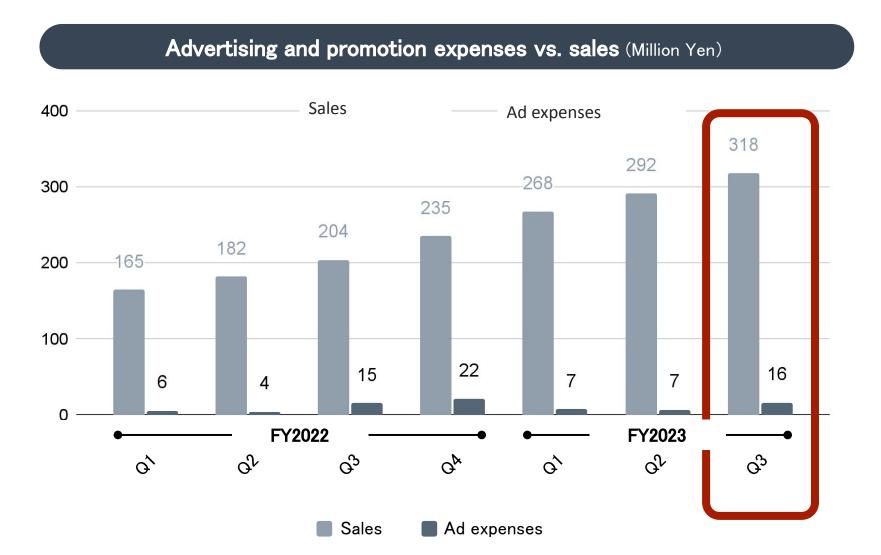
Number of adopting companies grew steadily, surpassed 100



- Number of adopting enterprises: 85
- Number of adopting OEMs:
 22
 (Many end-users are utilizing the accounting vendors / OEMs)
- An increase of 37 companies in the past one year (of which 28 are enterprises)

Trends in advertising and promotion expenses

Sales system not reliant on advertising



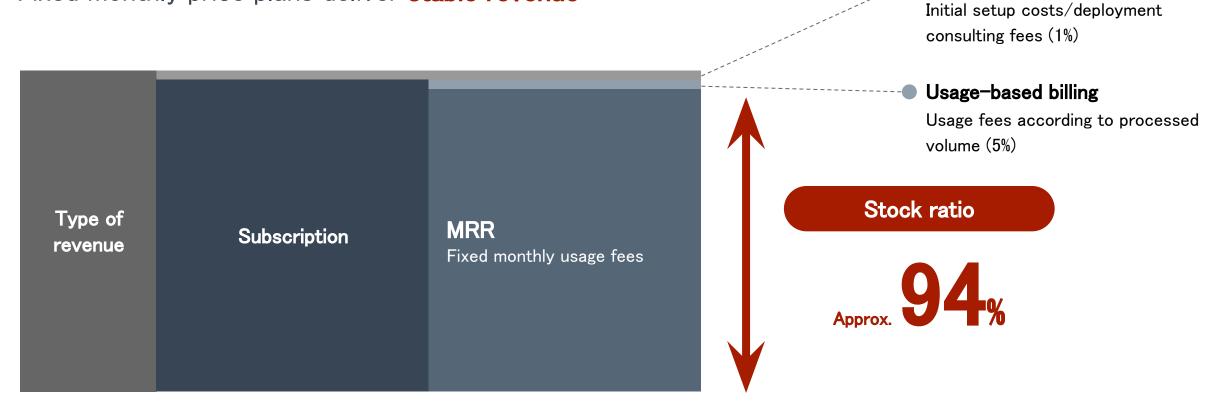
Participated in SAP Concur Fusion Exchange 2023
Tokyo hosted by Concur in 2023/Q3

KPI (Stock ratio)

Our revenue structure is focused mainly

on recurring billing through subscriptions

Fixed monthly price plans deliver stable revenue



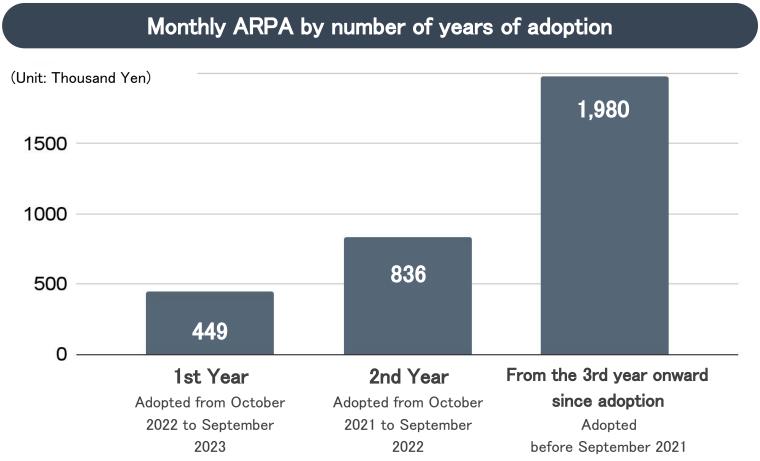
Stock ratio:

The percentage of MRR (fixed monthly recurring revenue) in the sales for the fiscal year ended September 31, 2023.

Initial (One-off)

KPI: Average Revenue Per Account (APRA)

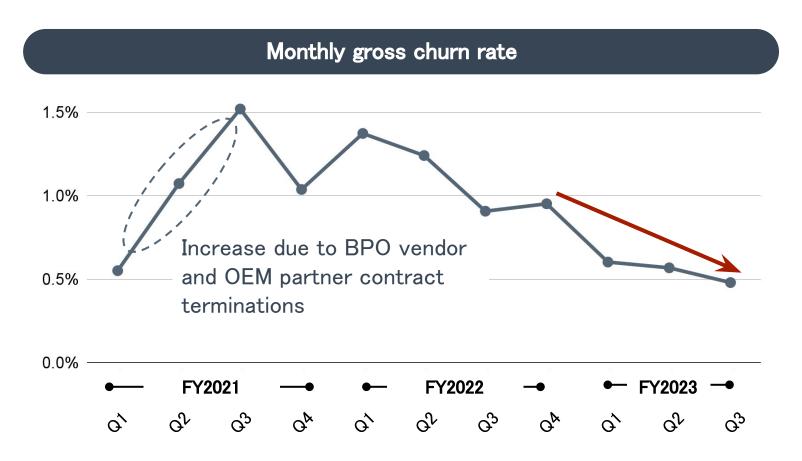
Aim to expand SAM by increasing ARPA after adoption through upselling and cross-selling





KPI: Monthly churn rate (Gross churn rate)

Trend toward more adoptions at large companies and lower churn rate



Monthly gross churn rate:

Monthly churn rate, calculated as the simple average of MRR lost in the current month / MRR at the end of the previous month over the last 12 months.

Balance sheet

Increase in equity ratio due to listing

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| | FY2023/Q3 | | FY2022/Q4 | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|-----------|--|
| | Results | Percentage change | Results | |
| Current assets | 1,334,501 | 102.9% | 657,690 | |
| Of which, cash and deposits | 1,263,684 | 109.3% | 603,792 | |
| Fixed assets | 99,867 | 15.6% | 86,370 | |
| Total assets | 1,434,369 | 92.8% | 744,061 | |
| Current liabilities | 599,534 | 10.2% | 544,067 | |
| Fixed liabilities | 23,207 | -25.6% | 31,208 | |
| Equity | 808,793 | 387.4% | 165,951 | |
| Equity ratio | 56.39% | 34.1pt | 22.30% | |
| Stock acquisition rights | 2,835 | 0.0% | 2,835 | |

| ROE (Reference) | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| FY2023/Q3 | FY2022/Q4 | | | |
| 18.5% | △38.1% | | | |
| ROIC (Reference) | | | | |
| FY2023/Q3 | FY2022/Q4 | | | |
| 13.6% | △7.1% | | | |
| ROA (Reference) | | | | |
| FY2023/Q3 | FY2022/Q4 | | | |
| 8.3% | △11.1% | | | |
| | | | | |

02 Business Highlights

Support for the invoice system

Reduce the increased accounting workload under the new system with AI and support labor saving

1 Automatic confirmation of registration numbers

Patent #: 6794564 Y2020

- AI uses the National Tax Agency's database to automatically confirm whether the invoice registration numbers stated on receipts and invoices match the issuing businesses.
- 2 Automatic calculation of consumption tax

Patent #:6771121 Y2020

• AI automatically confirms whether the consumption tax amount stated excluding tax and the total payment amount are appropriately recorded without contradictions

Differentiation through research and development

Including character recognition with imprints, achieved a benchmark of 96.2% (An international AI-OCR: 35.9%)

- Research results have improved the recognition rate of characters that were difficult traditionally, such as those overlapped by stamps
- Updated to AI-OCR equivalent to human reading comprehension



Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation (in Kanji character)



6371



Kukawagishi (in Kanji character)

Strengthening PR capabilities

Timely dissemination of the corporate information

[Q3 press release list]

- Image processing technology research paper accepted for the world-renowned IEEE ICIP 2023 Conference
- Won the grand prize in the field of DX solutions category at the MM Research Institute Awards 2023
- Fast Accounting and OBC succeeded in testing the transmission and reception of digital invoices in customer environments
- Paper on generative AI accepted at the computer vision international conference WACV 2024
- Billing and accounts receivable management cloud Billing Management Robo by ROBOT PAYMENT and OBC's invoice receipt and payment management service Bugyo Edge Digitalization of Pay Slips Cloud completed tests for transmitting and receiving digital invoice data
- Selected as a Great Place to Work certified company
- OBC's Bugyo Edge Digitalization of Pay Slips Cloud and TIS's cloud-based expense settlement system Spendia completed tests for transmitting and receiving digital invoices, promoting further efficiency and productivity improvement in accounting tasks
- Fast Accounting's accounting AI solution won the No. 1 market share in the OCR Solution Market Trends FY2023 Edition

Case Study - KOKUBU GROUP CORP.



Adoptions by partners remain strong

Overview

- Implementation in the Kokubu Group, one of the leading companies in the food wholesale industry, with 35,000 customers and 10,000 manufacturers.
- Kokubu Group decided to adopt our service to improve efficiency of accounting operations due to compliance with legal systems such as the Electronic Bookkeeping Act and the invoice system.
- Implemented with our partner, NTT Data Smart Sourcing

Challenges

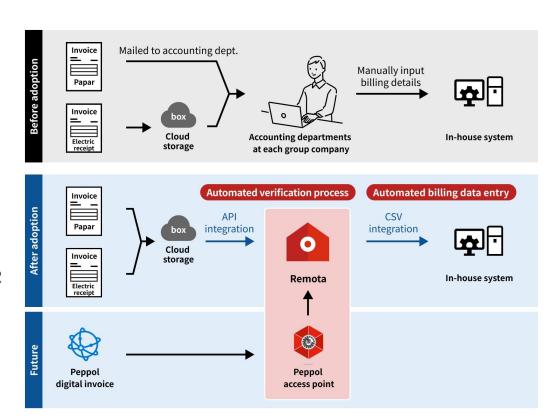
- Paper invoices are mailed to the accounting department and entered manually
- Electronic received invoices are stored in the cloud and managed by address assignment
- Hard to make it paperless and to do working remotely.

Solutions

Remota and Peppol Access Point

Results

- Automated input of vouchers saved in "Box" with Remota's OCR processing
- Various rules set to automate the confirmation process
- Successfully ensured support for scanner preservation and increased efficiency and certainty of operations



We give confidence and courage by removing restriction

FAST ACCOUNTING



03 APPENDIX

(Market environment, business strategy, and our team)

Our value proposition

Listed companies are strongly demanded by institutional investors and exchanges to improve corporate value. By streamlining accounting tasks with our AI services, accountants can create time to achieve strategic accounting that enhances corporate value

As-is To-be **Strategic** Data accounting entry Verification / Reporting Data entry Strategic cross-checking materials accounting Reporting Verification / materials cross-checking



Basic Strategy

Concentrate resources where three circles intersect

Accounting DX for large enterprises

Something that can be pursued with passion

High customer unit price

No.1 strategy (Market share)

Something that becomes an economic driving force

A field where we can be number one in the world

Market environment

TAM/SAM for accounting-related business

1,690,000 employees involved in accounting workx Average labor cost of 4.5 million yen x Business automation ratio of 60%

SAM

92.3 billion yen

Target for large companies

3,887 large companies with sales of 50 billion yen or more x 1,980,000 yen x 12 months

- 1.69 million people involved in accounting work: e-sTat Workforce Survey June 2023
- **4.5 million yen average labor cost:** e-sTat Basic Survey on Wage Structure 2022
- **3,887 large companies:** companies with sales of 100 billion yen or more: 2,118 / 50 billion yen or more: 1,769 (As of August 31, 2023, Plainworks, Inc [Fuma])

TAM (Total Addressable Market): Overall scale of the market that a given business can potentially acquire **SAM** (Serviceable Available Market): The maximum scale of the market that a given business can potentially acquire

- Our services automate the work of persons involved in accounting work, TAM multiplies the labor costs for persons involved in accounting work by the work automation ratio. The business automation ratio was set based on automation results at several companies obtained through customer interviews
- SAM was calculated by multiplying the number of large companies targeted by ARPA results from customers who have deployed our services for two years or more
- The services for SMEs that we provide to accounting software vendors are omitted due to difficulties in calculation

Growth Strategy - 1

Generative AI Research and Servicing

1 Higher added value for existing services

Now

Improved OCR processing accuracy through use of generative AI

Short term

Creation of information concerning accounting work from digital invoices, and linking with registered data in accounting systems, etc.

2 R&D related to generative AI

Now

Fundamental research into generative AI centering mainly on authors of papers for top AI conferences

Short term

Establishment of advanced elemental technology that leads to future services and development based on research achievements

3 Decision making support with generative AI

Now

More advanced cross-checking work

Short term

Support for decision making required for accounting work based on generative AI, and development of services to automate work



Initiatives going forward are classified as

- short term (up to 1 year),
- medium term (up to 3 years), and
- long term (up to 5 years)
 on the basis of development schedule and sales planning circumstances



Growth Strategy - 2

Development of an invoice sending service

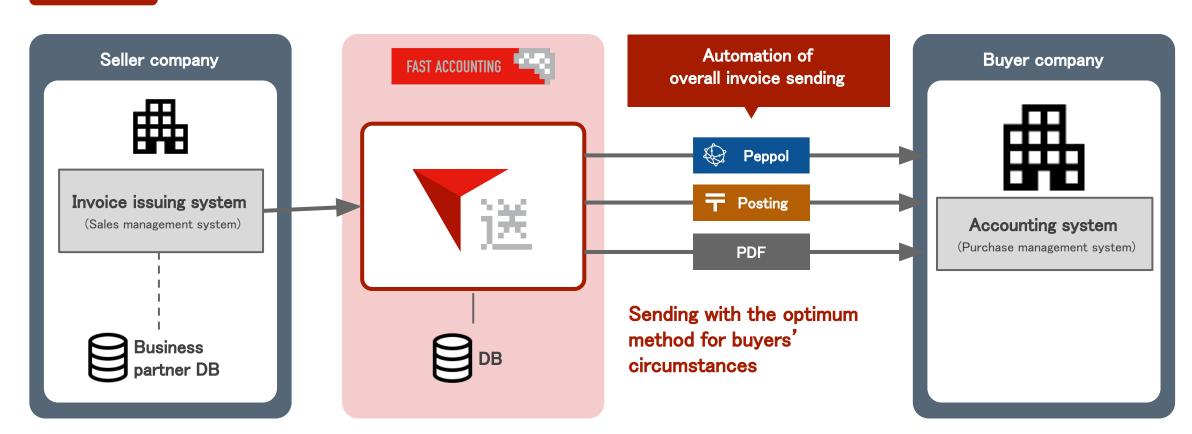
Using our Peppol invoice sending function, we shall reduce the invoice sending work faced by accounting departments at large companies

Now

Development of Peppol sending function complete

Short term

Linking with mailing service and development of PDF email function



Overseas expansion

Strengthening the recruitment of international talent

Global rollout of services and increased hiring of non-Japanese nationals for overseas expansion

Now

Engineers

Short term

Sales & Customer Success

2 Support for non-digital invoices overseas

We are preparing for global service rollout by implementing AI learning to handle overseas PDF and paper invoice formats

Now

English

Short term

Chinese, other

3 Support for digital invoices overseas

As well as Peppol, we plan to support digital invoices from overseas



Peppol

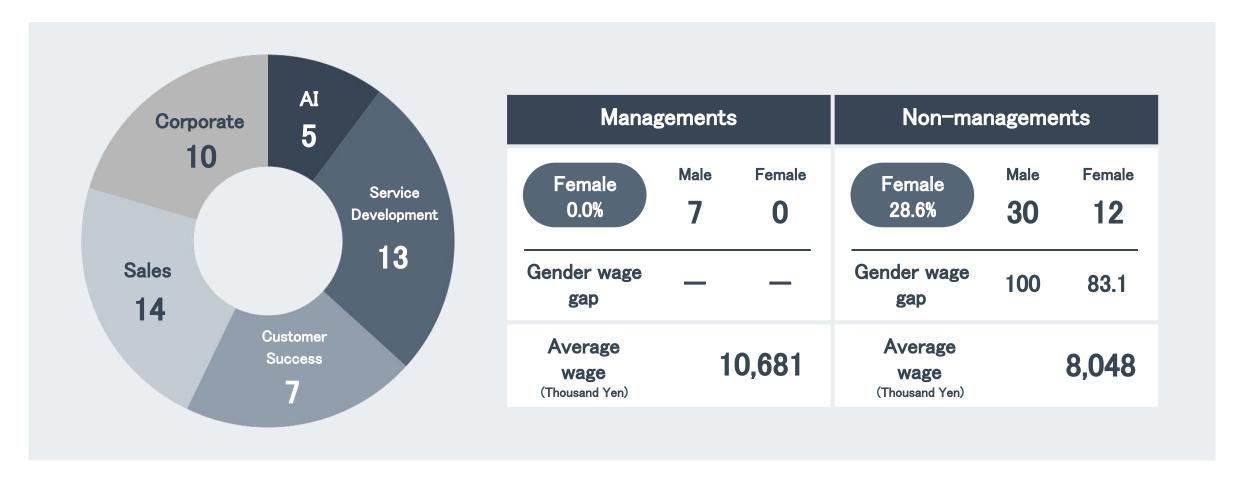
Medium term

Other overseas formats



Organizational status

Aiming to improve the ratio of women in the workforce and reduce wage disparities

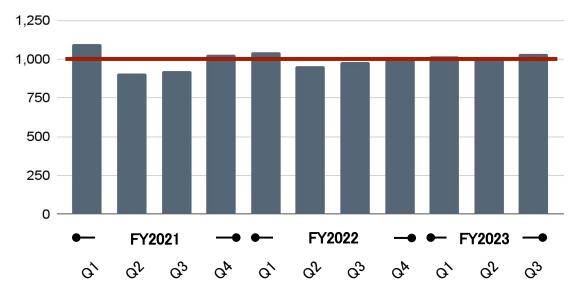


Trend of Average Revenue Per Account (ARPA)

Monthly ARPA

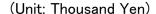
Although monthly ARPA has been increasing every year since service adoption, new contracts have also increased and ARPRA has generally remained at around 1 million yen since the past.

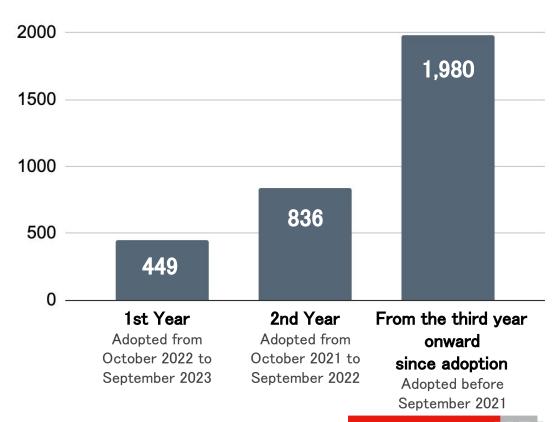
(Unit: Thousand Yen)



ARPA: Average Revenue Per Account Calculated as end-of-month MRR / number of accounts at the end of the month

Monthly ARPA by number of years of adoption





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We give confidence and courage by removing restriction

FAST ACCOUNTING

